All arguments: Offer premises in support of conclusion C.

Deductively Valid: Premises guarantee C is true

Sound: Premises are true themselves

Indubitable: Premises, validity beyond doubt

Inductive Arguments: conclude that something else will be like a sample

Analogy: The sample is just one highly relevant thing

Prudential: Cite benefits of believing C.

Arguments from Analogy

Britney and Kim are both major pop stars

The paparazzi follow Britney

Therefore, the paparazzi will follow Kim.

Generalize form a single thing to another

The conclusion re-uses words / concepts that were observed to be true of the sample

The argument will be stronger, the more similar the two things are (Essentially in ways that are relevant to the feature in question)